

IGBO

PREAMBLE

A sound knowledge of the Igbo language, literature and culture is a fundamental need for all who desire the comprehensive knowledge of the Igbo people. Based on this, the Igbo syllabus is designed for candidates studying Igbo. Adequate care has been taken to ensure that candidates go through the rubrics of the Igbo language. The syllabus covers such important areas of the language as the sound system, grammar, culture, worldview, etc.

OBJECTIVES OF THE SYLLABUS

The objectives of the syllabus are as follows:

- To enable candidates to speak, read and write Igbo properly and communicate effectively in it;
- To familiarize them with the sound system, grammatical structures and other features of the Igbo language;
- To expose the candidates to Igbo culture – customs, institutions, worldview, etc;
- To provide them with the necessary tools needed for creative writing and appreciation of Igbo language and literature.

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

The examination shall consist of two papers, Papers 1 and 2; both of which shall constitute a composite paper and shall be taken at one sitting. The rubrics of the papers shall be written in Igbo. Candidates will be required to answer all the questions in Igbo using the standard orthography metalanguage.

PAPER 1 will consist of sixty multiple choice objective questions all of which should be answered within 1 hour for 60 marks. The paper will have three sections, Sections A, B and C. The questions in the sections will cover the following aspects of the subject:

Section A: Language
Section B: Literature
Section C: Culture

Section A: Language

This will contain thirty multiple choice questions on language distributed as follows:

Comprehension (2 short passages)	-	10 items
Composition/letter writing	-	4 items
Sound system	-	6 items

Grammar	-	6 items
Translation	-	<u>4 items</u>
		30 items

Section B: Literature

Will contain twenty-two multiple choice questions on literature distributed as follows:

Basic Principles of Literary Appreciation -		4 items
Oral Literature-	Prose -	3 items
	Poetry -	3 items
	Drama -	3 items
Written Literature -	Prose -	3 items
	Poetry -	3 items
	Drama -	<u>3 items</u>
		<u>22 items</u>

In this section, all questions other than those on Basic Principles of Literary Appreciation will be based on the setbooks for Paper 2.

Section C: Culture

This will contain eight multiple choice questions on culture distributed as follows:

Customs	—	4 items
Institutions	—	<u>4 items</u>
		<u>8 items</u>

TOTAL: (30+22+8) = 60 items

PAPER 2: Will be a composition test and will also have three sections, Section A, B and C.

The sections will cover the parts of the syllabus indicated below.

Section A: Language

Section B: Literature

Section C: Culture

Candidates will be required to answer six out of the total of thirteen questions to be made available. The paper will take 2 hours to complete and carry 100 marks.

Further details on the structure of the paper as well as its requirements are given below.

Section A: Essay

This section will consist of the following three parts, Parts I, II and III:

- Part I – Composition/Letter writing
- Part II – Sound System
- Part III – Grammar

Part I: Composition/ Letter Writing

Candidates are advised not to spend more than 45 minutes on this section. There will be five topics from the following essay types and candidates will be expected to write on one of them in about 300 words:

- (1) Narrative;
- (2) Descriptive;
- (3) Argumentative;
- (4) Expository;
- (5) Dialogue;
- (6) Debate;
- (7) Letter writing.

Part II: Sound system

Two questions will be set for candidates to answer one of them. The questions will test candidate's basic knowledge of the following areas:

- (a) Igbo Phonemes: Vowels, Consonants, the Syllabic nasal,
 - (i) their production, and
 - (ii) their classification.
- (b) Syllable Structure.
- (c) Sound Processes: vowel harmony, vowel assimilation, vowel elision and consonants elision.
- (d) Tone and tone notation.
- (e) The Igbo alphabet.

Part III: Grammar

Two questions will be set for candidates to answer one of them. The questions will test candidate's knowledge of the following areas:

- (a) Spelling rules.

- (b) Word formation.
- (c) Igbo dialects and Standard Igbo.
- (d) Loan words.
- (e) Igbo metalanguage (new words).
- (f) Word classes: The noun, verb, pronoun, conjunction, preposition, etc.
- (g) Grammatical categories: tense, number and person.
- (h) Phrases and Clauses: their types and functions.
- (i) Sentences: i. their constituents and types.
ii. Sentences containing Direct and Indirect Speech.
- (j) Lexis and Structure.
- (k) Punctuation marks.

Section B: Literature

This section will consist of two parts, Parts I and II as follows:

Part I: Oral Literature – Prose, Poetry and Drama

Part II: Written Literature – Prose, Poetry and Drama

Part I: Oral Literature

Three questions will be set for this part and candidates will be required to answer only one of them. All questions in this section will be based on the prescribed texts.

In this part, candidates will be required to have basic knowledge of the following:

- (a) Definition and characteristics of oral Literature
- (b) Classification and functions
- (c) Literary devices
- (d) Folktales (ifo)
- (e) Anecdotes (ụkabụilu)
- (f) Legends (nkọkiriṅkọ/akụkọ dike)
- (g) Myths (nkọmiriṅkọ/akụkọokike/mmalite)
- (h) Poems (abụ)
- (i) Songs (uri)
- (j) Proverbs (ilu)
- (k) Riddles (agwụgwa)
- (l) Chants (mbem)
- (m) Oral drama (ejije ọnụ)
- (n) Tongue twisters (okwuntụhi)

Part II: Written Literature

Three questions will be set for this part and candidates will be required to attempt only one. All questions in this section will be based on the prescribed texts.

Section C: Culture

Two questions will be set on culture and candidates will be required to attempt only one.

Candidates should be familiar with Igbo customs and institutions as aspects of the culture. The following areas will be covered.

Customs – Omenala

- (a) i. Njirimara ndi Igbo-asusu, ejiji, omenala, ekpemekpe, agbambo, dg.
- ii. Ekele ndi Igbo n'oge di ichieiche.
- (b) Mmemme -oji, itu nzu, ikwo aka ututu, igbo ofo, dg.
- (c) Nnabata obia.
- (d) Omumu nwa - ile omugwo, ibi ugwu, ikuputa nwa, igu aha, izu ahia nwa, ihu eze, dg.
- (e) Nkwenye - ilo uwa, ogbanje, nro, ihi/isi anu, iha/ichu mmiri, dg.
- (f) Emume - ofala, ibo uzo, iwa ji/iri ji, igbu ewuukwu, iru mgbede, iwa akwa, akwamozu, igba mkpe, igu afo, mbari, udara, dg.
- (g) Egwuregwu – egwu umuaka, igba/ichu oro, itu okwe, izu nchorokoto, ikpo okwe, mgba, ikpo oga, okoso, egwu onwa, dg.
- (h) Nsuala/Aru - ihenso, ebensu, anunsu, osisinsu, ime ibeeke.

Institutions – Ewumewu

- (a) Ewumewu ochichi - ezinaulo, ndi eze odinala, nze na ozo, umuokpu/umuada, otu ogbo, otu nzuzo, otu inyomdi, umunna, ogbe, obodo.
- (b) Ewumewu mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya - alumalu, ezinaulo, igbo ogo, nwanwa/nwadiala, igba ndu, igba oriko
- (c) Echichi - Lolo, Iyom, Omu, Ezeji, Jioke, Atama.
- (d) Abamaba - Mmonwu, Okonko, Ekpe, Omabe, Odo, Dibia.
- (e) Ewumewu akunauba – ike ekpe, iri ekpe, ala na ihe di na ya.
- (f) Akaoru - ikpu uzu, igba nta, ikpu azu, oruugbo, ikwa nka, ikpu ite, dg.
- (g) Ewumewu ofufe - igba afa, ichu aja, dg.
- (h) Ngwa ofufe - ofo, ikenga, okpesi, ogu, otansi, dg
- (i) Ihe ofufe - Ndichie, Arusi, Ikenga, Ala, Mmuo mmiri, Arusi/ Agbara dika Ogwugwu, Ahiajoku, Agwu, Amadioha, Kamalu, Agbala, Ibini Ukpabi, Ojukwu, Igwekaala, Idemmili, dg.

RECOMMENDED TEXTS FOR WASCCE IGBO

YEAR		PROSE	POETRY	DRAMA
1981-83	Oral	Qmalinze	Abx Na EgwuregwuQd [nala	
	Written	Urunwa JxqObinna	Akpa Uche Eke Nne	Obidiya
1987	Oral		Abx Na EgwuregwuQd [nala	
	Written	Chinagqrqm	Xtara Nt [	Ugomma
1988	Written	Obiefuna	AkpaUche	AkxFechaa
1989	Written	Xwaezuoke	Akpa Uche	AkxFechaa
1990	Written	Xwad [egwu	Nkemakqlam	Obidiya
1998-2000	Oral	Qka Mgba	MbemnaEgwu Igbo	
	Written	Dinta QkpaAkxEriEri AkpaUche	AkqBxNdxE	Qnxkwube OkweAgbaala
2002-2005	Oral	Qmalinze	Abx Na EgwuregwuQd [nala	
	Written	Jxqchi/Adaeze	Xtara Nt [	UdoKaMma
			EchicheMiri Emi	Ajq Obi
2006-10	Oral	Qka Mgba	Abx Akwamozu	
	Written	IheQjqGbaaAfq	Echiche	NwataBulieNnaYaElu
2011-15	Oral	Mbediogu	Abu Na Egwuregwu	
	Written	QjaDufuo Dike Uche Bx Akpa	AtxrGa-EpuMpi	

LIST OF IGBO TEXTS FOR CONSIDERATION: 2016-2020

PROSE	ORAL	WRITTEN
	Ezennxn Agxgx M.O.	xwa Ad [gh [Ka Echere KanxNgozi F.
	Eke Na Egwurugwu Nwadike I.U.	NdidiAmaka Okoro C.L
	Qka Mgba Iroaganachi J.	AnxGbaaAjqsq Qfqmata C.
		xwa Bx Agha Nwadike I.U.
		QdiXkonaMba Okebalama C.N.
POETRY	Abx Akwamaozu Xzqchukwu S	OkeSoroNwere Okechukwu Ihejirika
	MbemnaEgwu Igbo Qgbalx F.C.	AkqnaUche Echebima G.N
		Akqnuche Nwadike I.U
DRAMA		Nke M JiKa Nwaozuzu G.I.
		Amagh [Igbo AsxOyibo Okeke C.
		Nka D [naNt [OkoroEmeka
		Afere Chukwuemeka O.
		Ka { Ma Nke A..... AgxgxM.O



THE WEST AFRICAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

LIST OF SELECTED TEXTS FOR THE WEST AFRICAN SENIOR SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION (WASSCE) AND SENIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION (SSCE) 2026 – 2030

IGBO

WRITTEN LITERATURE

PROSE

TITLE	PUBLISHER	AUTHOR
Juọ Obinna	University Press Plc., 1993	Tony Ubesie

DRAMA

TITLE	PUBLISHER	AUTHOR
Otu Mkpisi Aka	Longman Nigeria(Learn Africa), 1979	J. C. Maduekwe

POETRY

TITLE	PUBLISHER	AUTHOR
Akonuche	Pacific College Press Ltd.: Obosi, 2014	Inno Uzoma Nwadike

Abu Ndi A Hoputara (Selected Poems)

1. Ochichi	18 – 19
2. Onye Ndu	22 – 23
3. Nne Oma	29 – 30
4. Oke Ochicho	40 – 41
5. Asila M Na O Di Mma	53 – 55
6. Ihe Uwa	60 – 61
7. Jiri Nwayo	62 – 63
8. Eziokwu	65 – 66
9. Mma	67 – 69
10. Nwaanyi	92 – 94
11. Aja Ala	101 – 103
12. Ala Igbo	108 – 111
13. Ndu M N'ụwa A	131 – 132
14. Oji	150 – 151
15. Uwa Emebighi	151 – 154
16. Amamihe	168 – 169

17. Ndụ Nwaanyị	178 – 180
18. Nna M Ogoenyi	181 – 184
19. Uloakwukwo	192 – 193
20. Akwa Nnabuenyi Ugonna Bere	249 – 252

ORAL LITERATURE

AKOMAKO

TITLE	PUBLISHER	AUTHOR
Mbe Agaba	Akajon Publishers: Awka, 2014	F. O. F. Onwudufor

POETRY

TITLE	PUBLISHER	AUTHOR
Abụ Agurūnū Ndị Igbo	University of Nigeria Press Ltd.: Nsukka, 2020	G. I. Nwaozuzu

Abu Ndị A Hoputara (Selected Poems)

1. Utu Chara N'elu	4 – 6
2. Otu Ibiri	8 – 9
3. Nnabe Akwaala Akwa Okwa	9 – 12
4. Onye Kugburu Nwankelu	13 – 15
5. Agbagbuo M Nwannunū m – o	19 – 23
6. Onye Kọọ Ji	28 – 29
7. Anyị Agawa Mba	33 – 34
8. Nnabe Agawa Nga Ebuleakọ	38 – 41
9. O Sara Anya	46 – 47
10. Mgbe O Suru	60 – 61
11. Alọ M Di Poliis	87 – 88
12. A Dị Ndụ	92 – 93
13. Ndị Bịa Ije Unu Were Ekele	95
14. Eluwa Bụ Qlịlị	98 – 100
15. Nwa Amaka	112 – 113
16. Egwu Orimando	113 – 114
17. Ihe Dị Mma	121 – 122
18. O Rule, O Rule	123 – 124
19. Ma O Bughị Ma Nwa	126 – 127
20. Onye Wụ Enyi Onwụ?	141 – 142